

- 4-1. How many two-digit whole numbers contain no 0 and no more than one 1?
- 4-2. Triangles *ABC* and *DCB* are both isosceles right triangles, as shown. If AC = 12, what is the area of triangle *BCE*?





- 4-3. When 2^{2020} is multiplied by 5^{2021} , the product has 2021 digits. What is the sum of all these digits?
- 4-4. Pat divided x by y and got a quotient of 3 and a remainder of 7. Pat then divided x by 2y and got a quotient of q and a remainder of r. If x, y, q, and r are all positive integers, what is the least possible value of r?



- 4-5. In an arithmetic progression, the sum of the third and fifth terms is 14 and the sum of the first 12 terms is 129. If the n^{th} term is 193, what is the value of n?
- 4-6. In order, Ali, Bobby, and Carmen take turns flipping the same fair coin. The first one to toss a head wins. What is the probability that Ali wins?